

(2) Arrythmic arise	a may 3
Carise !	from 3
f (a)	(b) +
Abnormal impulse Grenerato,	Abnormal impulse conducton
Jor, Abnormal excitability	
jends to	Leads to
4	¥
Tachyarrhythmia	Bradyarrythmia
	or, Heart Black
عاديد مر أولها أن م مقول للام عنوب الم Dr. /K.A	Til an or coul set del an
h	
عليك في الكلام أمو.	المعرف مول على وأنا لسه .
10 to contain that the	م قلتا قبل كره إلى اله arry thmia الم
Tel das a la la la de de de la	an mind arrythmia Il cum will @
Tacky arrythmia during chill on	أمرية بطريقة زيارة أو يبع مارية فرياري القلب له
Brady arrythmia. anig chief en deic	impulse Il des et aillie de la
- Stady arry thmia. awing obiil our Joic	tall chips on Contract ny confidence

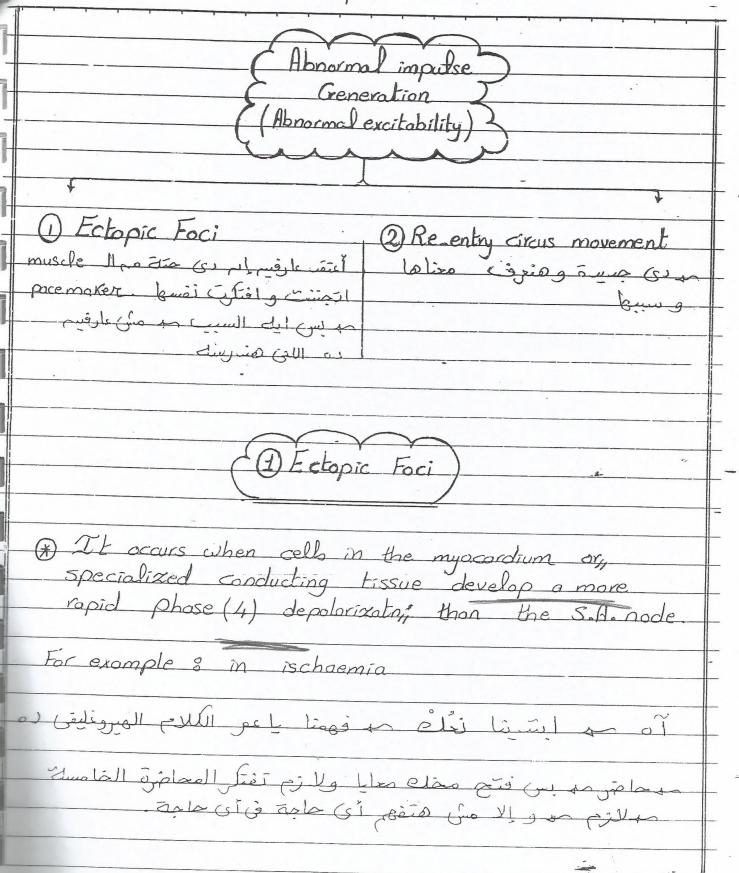
Brady arryth	nia Il re Gul Nachy arry thm	all cole and a	ام ؟ فهمت ولا والا نقول كلمسًا مل باق المماضرة	مر بعر ما تا
			ia)	
			ع) هنتولك دلو كتورة إستهال (Heack block.	
			Abnormal in Canduc	
Y			pal impulse co	anductny &
OS A node Block on oimpulse	4	A.V. Block		3 Bundle Branch Block
reaches the	1 st degree (Prolonged	2nd degree		(Rightor, left)
this is detected in ECG by	AoVo	Missing the Conductor	Complete A.V. Block	
absence of (P) wave	~ in ECG we'll have	impulses in regularing Figure Some	lar or, irregular monner	
and the same of th	prolonged PR internal.	missing QRS waves		- Company

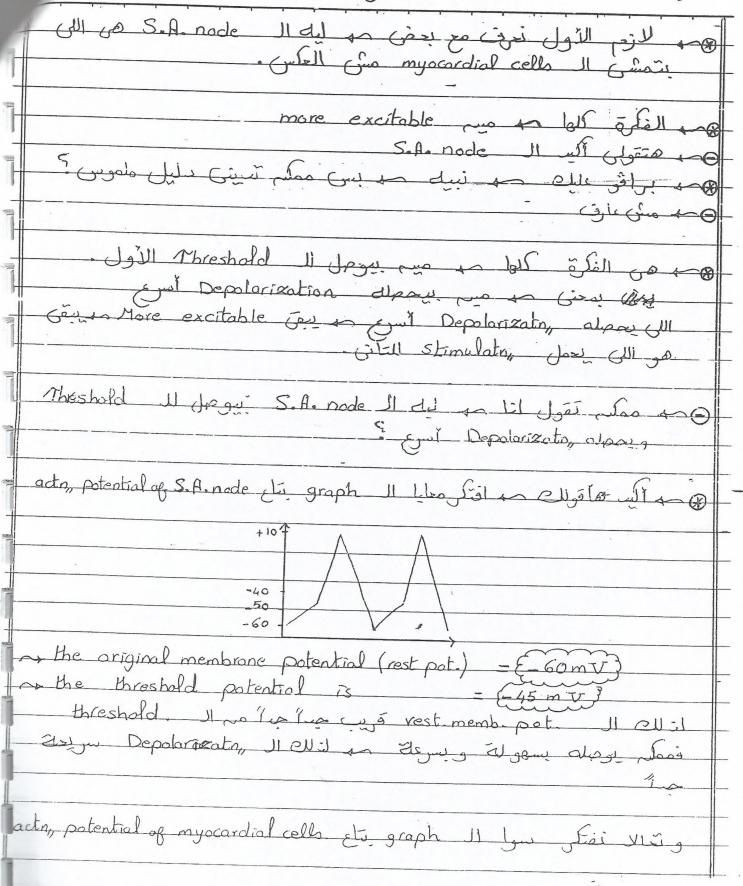
مه المغروض إن مرزال فاهم اللام ده مد لأنك المفروض تأن مذاك العماضة المفاصلة كريس من أ قبل ما نبدا المماضة عن واللام ده قلام من قلناه قبل كده.
مه بس آنا هأماول آنيس إنك صلى فاكر و هأفكك.
D.S.A. node Block:
Joell activity of procemaker II of all S.A. node II Gazza III of A.V. node III of A.V. node III of S.A. node III of the second o
2 A.V. Black :
A.V. node II II " in Gold Jie S.A. node II I Toliza Gog Ventrides II impulses II (m. S. J. p. g. G. o
1 st degree vate vate veguld bld blag vate 2 degree 2 degre
To all your extraor values is sed win exize classed of the contract of the con
degree an Soloi dog V an colo de jui a de
3 Bundle Branch Block & purkinje system. Il iz Block Gree

7 -6-

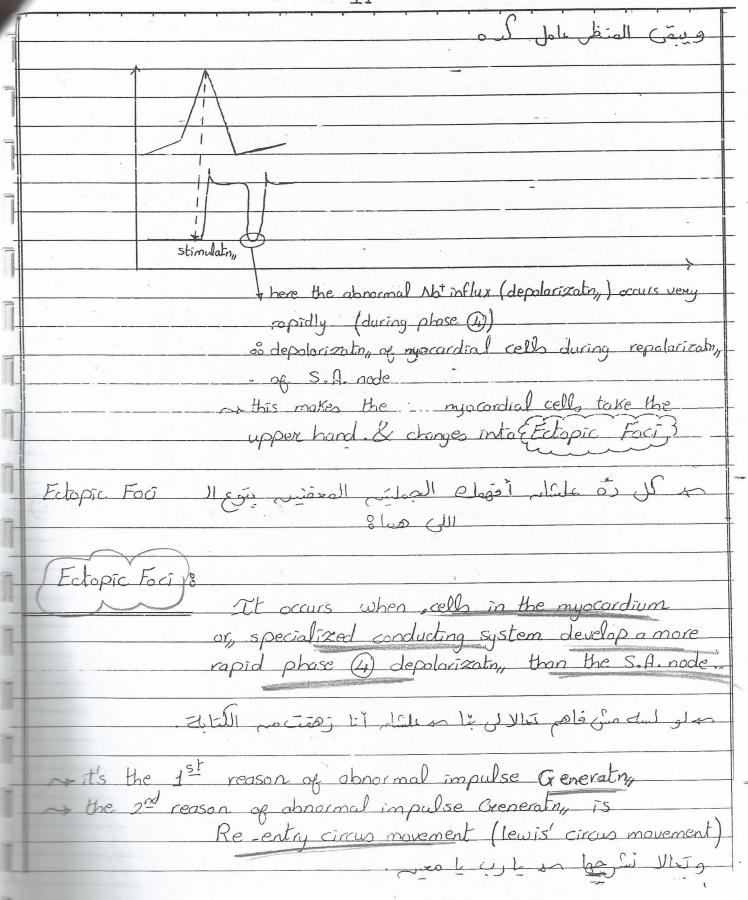
Physiological 2nd degree A.V. Block be- lasta is all as Is of Caro Cinal datria I al as latino en Co (5) impulses if Jy zin A. Vnode 11 supo (filação pulade azione Glilla (230 impulse/min) por la p T in A.V. node II is really the colistrary as shill son f degree Est as e Physiological and a desidence A llasted lille to the fire of the control of Brody arry thmia Il tipla list of Lacky arrythmia ودى اللي هنامل معاماً لحد It results from ? Abnormal excitability

iej Abnormal impulse generato, pyckinje system! gl. A.V. node II gl. S.A. node II al Gozial Cons impulse Il Isabe Ull pais impulse Il j'i excitability Il & allow Jost in a fine Jose of me generation, tachyarythmia II-ell Jg





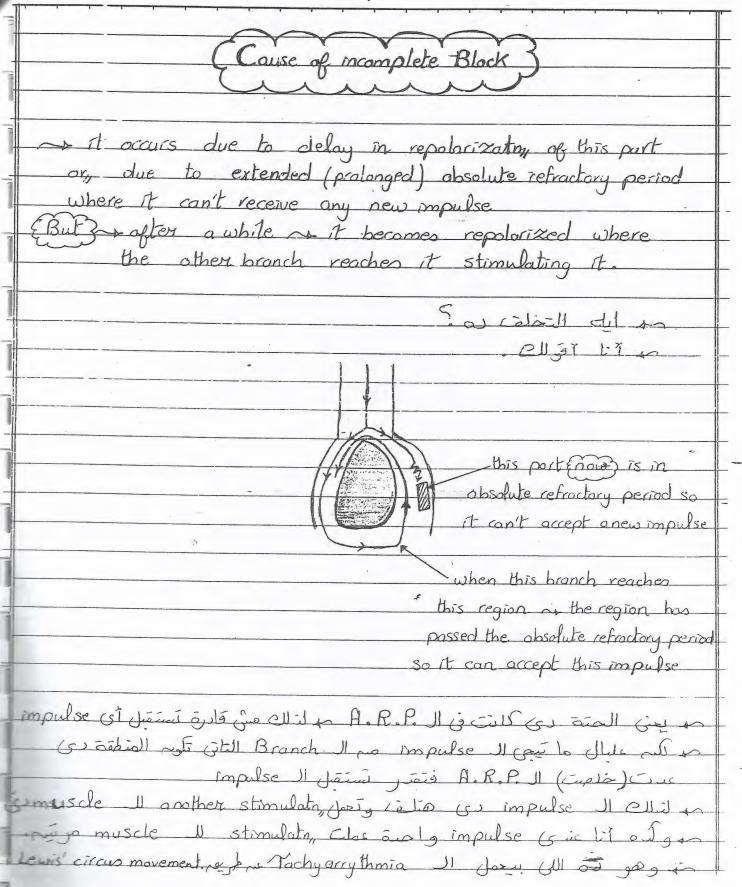
1	gou have to notice that ?
	1) Depolarizating of S.A. node is reached first
	2 Depolarization of S.A. node occurs during myocardial rest S. Repolarization of S.A. node occurs during myocardial daylesset
	& Repolarization of S.A. node occurs during myocardial depolarization, contraction, eller to discontraction, eller to di
-	This is the normal pathway of heart beats
	Join Myocardial cell - Il allale Joseph Will at Leapon 5 ectopic Foici
	S.A. node II no guil depolarization, bland of V
	Solil Jean og ch
	phase (1) a normally repolarization occurs if Nat influx occurs abnormally abnormal rapid depolarization, will develop
	polorizato, Jane, link phase (1) is Jose Na / Kt pump , I Graph of very rapid depol. Jose on Nat influx Jose abnormally who will fill of S. A. node Il stimulaton, Jose Il was S. A. node Il will in the one of S. A. node Il will in the original stimulatory.



re entery circus

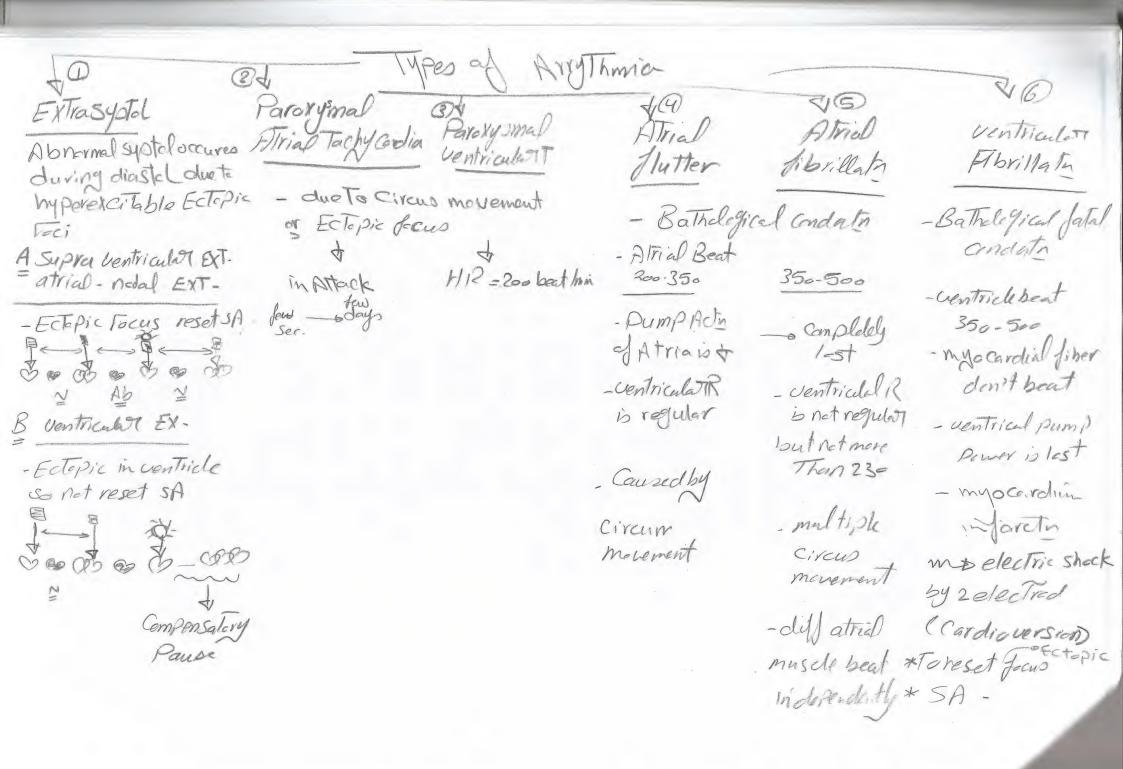
Re-entry circus Movement The occurs when the impulse arrives at a part of the myocardium that's refractory (resistant) to the stimula because of abnormal slowing down of repolarizations.	
myocardium that's refractory (resistant) to the stimula	·
abnormal slowing down of repolarization	to
5	-
یاری الفرق مد ایک ده ف تقل علیا بنا و آنا ها شرحال ایک ده بالتفصیل	il 🌧
you have to know that a (Normally)	
(1) Cardiac muscles are circular muscles (2) when the impulse reaches circular muscle it's splinto 2 branches to stimulate both of muscle (3) then the 2 branches meet each other occur where	2
cancel each other Stilial muse mil	
impulse	
splitting of impulse.	
here the 2 branches me other again to cancel other.	1

	-13
	2 Branches II no Branch is Block chi Jos of li illicall of
	Telling Go en Complete block of all incomplete block of all
	Signed Street
	this oranch is blocked.
7	Complete block this branch recirculates & creates
7	another Contractny.
	stimulaton, alpan Branch lis ant did colon Branch II a
-	Toz po Go so Cit stimulator dozig
1	Josep Contractor, Joseph Stimulus II pl. Gogicall so- Joseph Stimulus II incomplete block Joseph La Dian Contraction on Ji
	Nachyarrythmia II doe u e e e
	Sos încomplete Block II dozi Nos III del en cup en



できるとははいいという

- 15 -
Taligating Abnormal impulse Generation, Il alus I out it is
lewis circus Ectopic Foci
Movement
مبرخه لومن فام أى مامة يا حيبى تنالا لنا وإمنا بإنه رينا نظبطاء.
Tochyarrythmiall eláil cágúi VIII cágúi
Types of arrythmia due
to abnormal excitability?
Extrasystole -
2 Ventricular Fibrillata
Parxysmal atrial tachycardia (Atrial Flutter)
3
Paroxysmal ventricular tachycardia atrial Fibrillaton
قبل ما نكرح كل واحد لازم تعن حاجة.
Andel resetting bois atria Il is ectopic faci clim of an
5. A node il ectopic f. Il no Grat Los impulse Il Il
Tesetting does n'i externi de ventride. Il à Ect. Fo is it of mil an
sar po Gust Impulse II al lea l'às la Grés a " S. A. nocle II
atria Il ventricle Il no Guar Grano impulse Il Gas & rigid
- Iloshabito ainitainage Paly inguls



-16	-
نوع منهم	وتدالا نظلم كنفيه كدا عم كل
1 (1) Extrasys	Flo
1	3
This an abnormal systole	
due to the presence of a	hyperexcitable edopic foci.
I inc	ludes
Supraventricular extrasystole? (ie, atrial or, nodal extrasystole)	Ventricular entrasystole
5. fl. S. fl. promal interval abnormal parmal	no resetting of S. A. node
between 2 impulses interval. Interval	between 2 imp. Organization of the company of the
1/2 sec + 1/4 sec + 1/4 sec + 1/4 sec 1/2 sec + 1/4 sec + 1/4 sec	1/2 Sec + 1/2 Sec 1/2 Sec + 1/2 Sec 1/
normal interval abnormal again normal between 2 impulses. interval. interval.	between 2 impulses interval between 2 impulses
inpulse Josi lali matria II	at this moment whole S.A. sends its interval normal impulse but is diastole the muscle is already 3 this is
S.A. node Il resetting John	in contracton, (A.R.P.) called So it can't accept this & compensations impulse. I pause
م فالمشكلة بتبقى في الفرية بي فقط م	
() 4 + 1 + 1) es [[[]]]	Ventricles 11 3

r	14-
7	a l'il impulse II als « desir Con loute impulse II alla In
-	Soft-node U
Ī	A Comment of the Comm
-4	Cural Already Cas Cail (I sec) as a carl
	Classification () sec) I lead the classification of the classifica
	impulse 11 rlbs - / 1 cost
1	reser allie chew ld lit me alle cita con alle
-	de la contraction de la contra
	34 sec un chilis impulse II call g (/2 sec) in Get impulse II carlo life
-	Tie ce de etate impulse Il cien como Li ciles
1	muscle 1 - 1/2 /2
1	tesel de Pili in a les III
-	Chapter face 11
1	impulse 119 Sufferede 11
1	blilse g S. A. node U Class ect faci II (3, sec) la us en ager Galla cal un
ĥ	Vac 1
+	الله عنه الله في الآخر الله في الآخر الله عني فاع مد تعالا نسرمها الله عنها الله في الآخر الله عني فاع مد تعالا نسرمها الله عنها الله في الآخر الله عنها في الله عنها الله الله عنها الله عنها الله عنها الله عنها الله عنها الله عنها الله الله عنها
F	ادُلاعال (ع على اللي في الله في الله على الديال الله على
H	(diastole) all land (compensatory pause) busines (5)
	Confirmation pourse brown (5)
	مه لو لسله من قام تعالا نشرهالل و
涯	Shonode Il cilg Ectopic foci Il li pl poló uli (lepan -
-	- And I have eld for
(E	Machyorry thmia 11 mai 17
_	Machyorrythmia II por coi Jo as a feel de la liste de
F	of the second of
-	الله بلس
	Tachyaccythmiall elsi 31 (2001) Ulis
7-	Tachyaccythmical elgit (31 (29mi Vlsi 4)

The second of th

-	- 18-
lu-	
	(2) Paraxysmal atrial tachycardia
	3
	هنقول کلمت، ورد غطامی
1	from few seconds up to few days.
1	from few seconds up to few days
1	
	a Tt's caused either by presence of ectopic focus
9	Tt's caused either by presence of ectopic focus
	(3) Paraxysmal ventricular tochycardia
	ا وها كالمتسى
7	
	@ HR may reach 200 beats / mine
7	
	a It's caused either by presence of ectopic focus
7	or, Lewi's circus movement.
	*
1	(is (sless Win Lingies on de mill on
	rate Il soji li comi m
-	

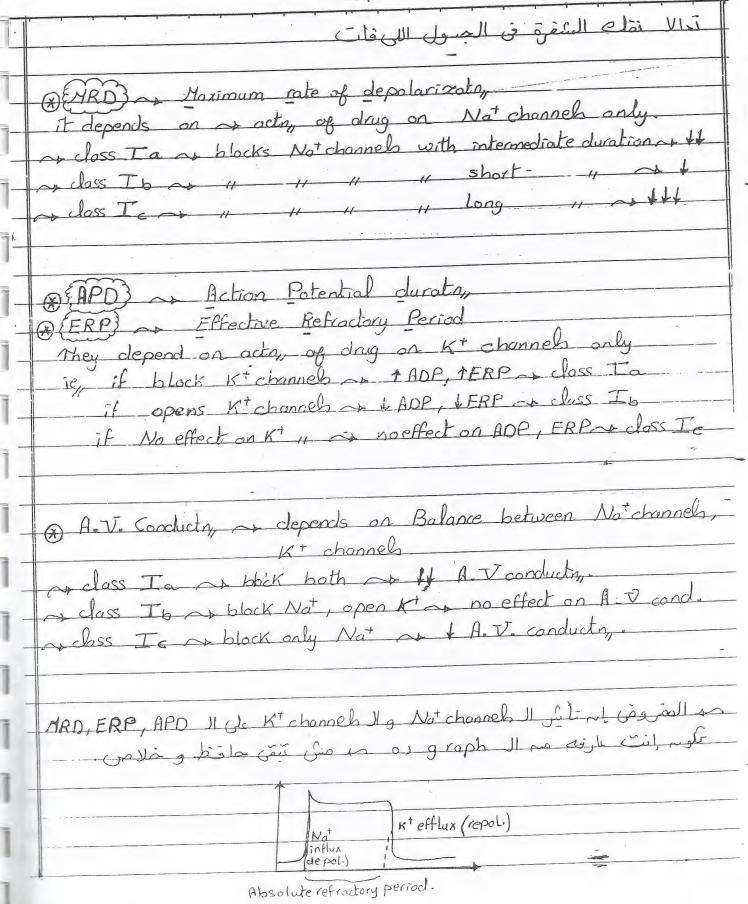
	(a) Atrial Flutter?
1-1	كره بايتيا شفل في القلم،
	This is a pathological condition
	The atria beats at a very 1 rate (200_350 beats/min) 50, the pumping action of atria is markedly reduced The The pumping action of atria is markedly reduced while The pull chair pairie Grass in The Termine atria II
	The ventricular rate is usually regular & not more than 230 heats / min (max. conduction capacity of A.V. node)
	1) It's caused by re-entry (lewis') circus movement.
	(5) Atrial Fibrillaton, Si Jiii is a pathological Conditon,
	The atria beats at extremely 1 rate (350-500 beat/min) The different atrial muscle beat independently ~ So the atria from outside Looks like a "bag of worms" The atrial pumping power is completely Lost
-	Ventricular rate is irregular but still not more than 230. This is caused by multiple lewis' circus movement.

	- 20 -
	و مع آخر توع مع المعينة السوياء
-	(6 Ventricular Fibrillaton,
#	
-	
	This is a pathological Fatal (curo) conditor,
\parallel	- W Ethings I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I
#	The Eventricles beat at an extremely 1 rate (350-500)
#-	
1	The myocardial Fibres don't beat synchronously
	So the ventricles lose their pumping power.
	a confirmation of the conf
-	The mycardial Fibres don't beat synchronously So the ventricles lose their pumping power. punch zono a time a superan Tit's caused by multiple circus movements in ventricles
-	
1	This cape may occur following a myocardial infarction,
	TITE POLITICAL DESCRIPTION OF THE PROPERTY OF
	Ventre fibrillator, à jan en myocardial infactor, no else sold Gran
	accession significant and a si
	We try to stop it using electric shocks through 2 electrodes
	~ to reset all these abnormal excitable Faci , give
	the change to S.A. node to take the upper hand
	in operating the heart.
	A this is called Cardioversion
	ZA UNS 13 COXIECT CATALOUELSTOFT
	Culi Types Il g Reasons Il lipla usi on only
1	tachyarrythmia II
	Lacriyang (rimia)1
	Reasons II = Types II an Brady arrythmia ligitale chian
	reasons in - 19pes in so wind ary mind stor the Great for the color of while.
	of the control of the

r	-21-
-a	الوقتي مه تدالا عاباسًا أشوب مع بعض الله إزاى هأعالي
Te .	Tachyarrythmia 11
	Classification, of antiorrythmic Drugs
1	
1	According to the effect on myocardial
1	[Vaughan Williams Classification] 8
7	(1) class T's Nat channel Blackers.
7	(2) class II & Beta advenoceptor Blackers.
1	3 class III: K+ channel Blockers
1	4) class IV : Ca+2 channel Blockers
	5 class V & Miscellaneous.
1	(5) perio pil Gre en international (5) Homes of 6).
1	atill wille ment un de Jass be eine den ließ unst

- 22 -
(class T: Nat channel) Riockers J Mat
Class 1 s Na channer Nu ⁺
13 lockers 3 Jintus
Nat channel Blockers as slow down the depalarization, process (during phase 0)
process (during phase 0)
They bind with open Nat channels which are present
more in highly excitable cells (ectopic foci)
(S) it some the land of the sound of the sou
S.A. Node II no SIF cectopic foci II GIE SIF i songo 629
Soft Node II no jul (edopic loc) II (") 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
et facilles sei un se S.A. Node Il sière de chil
ie, the central corrept in Blocking Nat channel is that of
use dependent channel Blocker.
ie, this enables class I to block high frequency excitating of
myocardium without preventing the heart from beating at
normal frequencies.
وتعالا بنا نشوف الجدول
العظم اللي ملي)
dos I lipla luja ling and aplia led o
Class Lupte (a. p. 1 in p. 540 Co. 5
11 5 - 1 1 0 E 1 0 E 1 1 0 E 1 0 E 1 0 E 1 1 0 E 1 0
معر ملحوظة هامليَّعُ أوى تذاكر العبول يتر لما تقلِّ الصفحة اللي بعده
والا متبقى بتذاكر فرى الـ همه ه
die del Ve reine gue

closs	Examples	Mechanism	MRD	ADP	ERP	A. V.	contractility	ECG	clinical	Side effects.
		on Wat on Kt channels		·						OGIT Nausea disturbance Versiting
Ia		Block Block with matermediate durating of	11	†	oef.	-	E	PR Longation	OSupra- Ventricular arrythmia	3) Atropine 11 PHP - JUR
	Procainamic	act ny	++	4)QRS Videning	2 Ventriculo arrythmia	reactions-
	Diso- pyramide	Block Block with intermediate durator of			- X	and and	111	QT Prolongaty	spectrum	Cordio- toxicity DA-VBlack Tresad depoint Arry Thinia
Ib	Ligno- caine	Black open- with short			, ,	Casion	(a)	No idening of QRS Small Reducton in QT	DIV for. Ventricular arrythmia following Myocardial infarctn,	OcrIT Disturbance 3 CMS Toxicity
Ic	Flecain- ide	Block no - with effect very	* ↑↑↑		- 1	Accession 1		PR To Longain,	Olife . threatening Ventricular arrythmia	
		clurating of acting					200	RRS idening idening		3 CMS toxicity.



,	- 25 -
	و المغروض إمان تعرف أحدل المحلومات السابقة عمر خلال المحلومات السابقة
EF	for example of
	District 1
	class To ~ block both Nat, Kt channels
	So on ECG ~ Prolonged PR interval
M	lechonism Il Titi Tilall () high to wild ale of child in
	العنى إن لو قاهم كويس ما امفط بس النمانة بنايت اله العامات العامات العامات العامات العامات العامات العامات العامات عدم يتر ما تحقظ.
ĿĒ.	و علسائم ما ترجعه لل ECG لل المحافرة المخاصة اللي إن العفرود إنك مناكرها مه آنا هالمعمولات
	ventcicular systole
	atrial systole ventricular diastole
	RR interval Q ST sigment
	GT Means
-6	Prolongato, of PR interval . A.V. Conducto,
*	QRS widening ~ 1 ADP, 1 ERP (1 durate, of ventricular systale)
	of \$ > 50% of original value toxicity.
8	Prolongaton, of ST or, QT slow ventricular repolarizaton, ADP, tEn
~	In case of lexicity > lorsade de polítics

Effect of Nat Channel Blockers on Heart @A Contractility & Excitability + Conductivity & RhyThimicity + automaticity + - S-A depression PRelingation 7 PR espicially - 4 Rate of depolatingation PA-V->4 in Ectopie of EcTopic focus> due to Dumidine Quanidine like atroping like ATroping nodal Cells initial \$H.R - depression - PR Elongatin

	Torsade de pointes ~ French 11 (1)
1	til lang in can eal
+	مع الكتيرة قالت إنه معناها مع إنه سكل ال عمدي بيريقي عامل زي
+	
+	a I dole Goy
+	
	@ Pharmacological effects of Na+ channel Blackers?
	ED on Heart depressent depressent
	for Quinidine, procainamide
-	for Quinidine, procainamide
- -	only
	(a) Automaticity & (decrease)
	especially ectopic faci > nodal cells by slowing rate
	especially ectopic foci > nodal cells by slowing rate of depolarization, (decreasing slope of depolarization) so prolong PR.
	(b) Rhythmicity & (decrease)
	due to S.A. depression
	of for Equinidine procainamide 3 fatropine like effect 3 initial
	Stimulating (THR) ~ followed by depression due to depression of S.A.
	© Excitability & (decrease).
-	~ Prolong PR of all cardiac tissues ~ especially ectopic Poci.

Therapeutical uses of Nat Channel Blackers Atrid Stutter Super centriculas Ventriculas Alrial dibnilation arry Temie ArryThmia used chromically Edigitalis and prophyloctically To prevent recurrences of Parexysmal Supra v. to chy.

1	-21-
	(a) Conductivity 8 (decrease)
-	by prokingatin, of PR
1	for Equinidine, procainamide & Entropine Like effect & A.V.
	then I A. V. conducting
	Contractility: (decrease)
	G L
	ve motropic effect
É	N.B.3
L	
(i) Quinidine has some Dblocking effect
	So it causes depression of vascular smooth muscle tone
	il, Vasadilatata,
	Beside its depressing acting on heart
	it may cause Ehypotension at high dose.
	\sim 1
	* Therapeutic uses of Natchannel Blackers :
-	
6	Jenst Man
3	Depraventricular arrythmia 3
2	prophylactically to organity ased chronically
	prophylactically to prevent recurrences of paraxysmal Supraventricular tachycardia
	- Lucyeura .

-28-
Atrial Flutter & Fibrillaton, 8
digitalization (treatment with digitalis) Saul
Be cause Quinidine of atropine like actor, (vagalytic actor,) may cause initial 1 in frequency of impulse transmittion across A.V. node
Fibrillation of Flutter our "Lot alg Geston John Guinidine and of the Language
de juis digitalis le à fait l'all cont pour son de l'étall digitalis le control de l'étall de le le control de l'étall de
Ventricular arrythmia?
Side effects of Nat channel Blockers:
D GIT distrubances à including nausea, vomiting & anorexia
2 Quiniduie can cause anchonism s
Scinchonismo II (is) Ginchona II Glosu (III An toricity for (is) IS Go all p (III cos) Title & Gos Hild Symptoms include & tinnitus, hair loss, vomiting & diarrhae.
) , many as , voliting a minimal .

* Severe symptoms include & headache, diplopia photophobia perception of color, confusión & psychosis لوحمل الاجات دي هـ نوقف العلاج (3) has we instropic effect (+ contratility) - 08 causes hypotension, particularly disopyramide! (4) Cardiotoxicity:

a AV block

b Torsade de paintes arrythmia

toxicity 11 216 6 End des CAS Toriaty & as 6 drowsiness, tremors, confusion, convulsions Except Quinidine - doesn't cause CNS boxicity 6 Antimuscarinic effects: 3 6 - antimescanic duyel ou du such Clot ou ites con - wine retention dy mouth blured vision. (3) Allegic reactions الله ستركت العفوها من البعل الله ستركت علشا به يبقى سهل تفتكروها وتبعثوا عارفين بالمنبط كل دامه

vect 150000

-30-* آخر مانة ف ال ¿ (B) os class 7 1 Heart Block heart rate Il the Euro we will be [12] Digitalis induced anythmia بعدًا في عزلة أي واحد يباعد ما digitalis بعدى القلب أوى و بنقلل any thina des was toxicity yes depres so - Av conduction II 15 The Quindre 116, and also pair to Lie + AV conduct 11 itars Quiridine 11 is = = = while it can -وهو اصلة قلل عنده علم هيموت. 15 at a digitalis toriaty. Il ger clas is en upon in a + الحج الحج للمول عن دوالا واحد بني ينفح منهم ٥٥٥٥ عرف ؟ إ الماء الساء الله عند الساء الم AV conduction 11 Her ail Quindine 11 abino 11 lis list + Colleta ast pistul vila ceu a chosun chiseiro ou Ninte · AV conduction 11 de - Lât م انا كده حلى الله على . م ليماً ال

ligno caine

* Contraindications &

digitalis toxicity 11 all is zero du mi os

15 Quindine 11 onsein la au Cen * as it causes : 1 + AV conduction الدكتور قالت سيبين كمان بين انا مش حد فقعاصم أوى ٥٥ هاكسيم واسألا عليم وبعيل الشرحهم ليلم عليًا م مبقاش بفتى.

2 Causes plasma protein displacement ? Ktincreasis 3 + renal excretion of K+ Los I as J. IV action action action and with the class I out (3) Geo Qui rea while Good B-Blockers Cate dois Cum Jose Contraction 1101 cine list مروه الخليف مود ميع ١٤ des with 1/18) 15 1) Voltage operated channel and audi se channels 11 co Cues as @ Receptor operated ~ Us 2 channels II (Stil Cojoi while out on us Go (2) Receptor operated channel O Voltage operated channel Depolarizata) B-adrenergic agonist a+2 Blockers activates adenylati cyclase enz. Free Gt 24 Bound Cat2 Ca+2 Camodulin Sarcoplasmi c Myssin @ - Actin Contraction us Tild as Ca2 le unite channels us cree il cen Us rain (s) - Voltage aperated charnels 8 11 (1) rejul 1 (de nous contraction - Cat channel 1 depolarization - potential 16 Giel 800 to Contraction - Cat channel 1 alées channels 1100 ou Establishers

11 c/s various (s) Receptor operated channels 11 (5) * B- agonist receptor 113 Yuns actuales adenylate cyclose enz. ___ converts ATP_ CAMP__ opens channels ___ & enters. & + 62 entry + B. Blockers It alies (ito a con les) Lão + contractión. * بلد نشوف بق كل هممل منهم لومده : Class II & B. Blockers * Hechanism of Action ... It Blocks B- receptors on heart (B1) + camp so + Cat2 inside the cell - Frontracts suppress abnormal pacemakers. · Certain (B. Blockers) block also (Dat channels) ego Propranolol Go palozia panie pod lid palicit * Pharmacological effects: Il pui ou - Car channel Blockers 11 هنقولوهم هاك ودو اتفقنا ؟! 1 Effects on heart 3 1 + SA node automaticity 2 + AV rade conduction belocity (Prolonged PR interval 3 will w)

3 + myocardial Contractility
@ Effects on ECG: Prolonged PR interval (due & + AV conduction)
3 Therapeutic usess
1 Contraindication of as thema
* Examples on B. Blockers: [IT Esmobol:] a very short acting B. Blocker — for Tev administration — used almost exclusively in acute survival arythmia (surgical arrhythmia = arrythmia caused due & general anaesthetics)
Propranolol, Hetoprolol & Timold & _ used as prophylactic drugs in patients who have had myocardial Infarction (Post HI arrhythmus) _ These drugs provide a protective effect for 2 years or more after the infarct.

Class III :3
[K+ channel Blockers]
repolarization Ji is alima B = 15 Kt channels Ji os in Sia *- 15 os graph Ji Godia Kt efflux form while
repolarization due to kt efflux (s) Kt channels II de a la Colo + repolarization due to kt efflux repolarization due to kt efflux
* Pharmacological effects:
TI Effects on heart & Coulities Repolarization Lowling
Prolong action Potential duration (2) Prolong action Potential duration (3) Prolong action Potential duration (4) Prolong action Potential duration (5) Prolong action Potential duration (6) Prolong action Potential duration (7) Prolong action Potential duration (8) Prolong action Potential duration (9) Prolong action Potential duration (10) Prolong action Potential d
(33) Prolonge Effecture Refractory Period (ERP)
in between impulses - cardiac muscles will not respond to any impulses - then impulses will only be generated throughout heart after this period - or Polonging this period can to chance of arrhythmia.

B Also have β- Blocking effect
2 Effect on ECG:
Effect on &CG: Con accion accion accion delay of repolarization of the contract of the contra
Prolong QT interval.
* Therapeutic uocs:
Vertricular tacky cardia & Ribrillation.
* Examples:
(Amio darone & Soltabol)
broad spectrum as K-channels, & J. Com Jéan os Da, K+, Ca+ & Qu Jéan aix B-Blocker.
* Amio darone _ is effective in most cases of arrhythmia & may be considered the most efficaceous antiarrhythmic drug. Why?
Nat, K+, Ca+2 channels & B- Blockers
سقفل کلے مفیش مفر بین مد لکن دہ بردہ له عبوبہ ممکن بحفل بیان نام کدہ مه ه

* Because of its toxicity _ Amiodarone must be used only in arrhythmia that is resistant to other dugs
only in arrhythmia that is resistant to other dugs.
العنى معنديش حل تافى عد يبقى خلامى هاستعمل
* signs of toriality:
Thyroid Chysfunction (hyperthyrodism)
microcrystalline deposits in the Comean
Polymonia Plancia NA 51/2
rumonary 110 nosa - glassi abino 1103
* signs of toricity: Thyroid clysfunction (hyperthyrodism) microcrystalline deposits in the Comean & skin Pulmonary fibrosis - Jelsey Fibrosis - Jelsey Fibrosis Amiodorone ravely causes new arrhythmia
* Aniodorone rarely causes new arrhythmia
-
حلمينا كن كالث معمل ٥٥٥ يلا اللي بعده نسبي من فيما
Class IV 8
$\left(0+2\right)$
{O+2 channel Blockers}
2 do (1) 1 C+2 1 1 0+1 1111 - 1 1 5 11 (1)
3 classes GI des Cat channel Blocker I Line out de l'és les circles
وقلنا كل معهم بيستغل على الي م وبالناك هستخدمه لعلاج
اللح ٥٥٥ افتكرتوا ١٤ همش مهم ٥٥٥ تعالى افتكرهم مع يعني ٥٥٥ اللهم المديدة
1) Nifidepine & Nicardipine act on Ca+2 channels in
blood vessels)
So Used for Hypertension

2 Diliaren - acts on coronaries
ob Used for Angina
3 Verapamil - acts on Heart directly
oo Used Por Arrhythmia
يبع) هـ و ده اللك هنتظم علي السنها يه .
* Pharmacological effects =
B-Blochers JI (3) 1/6 [20] Said (1) [20] (1) [20
Prolong Interval 15 Explo Gol
[3] Therapeutic uses 3 -> ??

- 38-* Examples: قلسناه ه ده ه مسن ۱۶ . ۵۰ Verapamil * Verapariel was the dung of choice in treating atrioventricular modal reentry (also known as modal tachycardia) _ until adenosine was discovered _ وبق هدو ده الله بيستخرم * Because of its effects on AV node (+ AV conduction) 88 It shouldn't be used in patients with modal distunction. It causes I my ocardial contractility so Contraindicated in patients with OHF (Congestive heart Failure) *- de méllo o o ... is drug combination viewall give de 19 Verapamil B. Blocker

Bye Bye - Oo' age Class (is) - Lis Juil out - West of The Land Color of Col

هنای الک عا اس ممکن بیندک علیک فی الامتخام و دسالال سؤال نی ده می الانتیابی میکن بیندا تفسی التاسک به یقوا مع بعض به احسان به میات شخص ای الانتیابی بیندا تفسی التاسک به یقوا مع بعض به احسان به می المد می المد می می می می المد می

(Class V.5)
(Hiscellaneous antiarrhythmic drugs)

[1] Adenosine 8]

but - when it's given in high doses as in. I' bolius - the drug & conduction in the AV node (probably by & Ca+2 current)

it has very low Toxicity.

so It became the dung of choice for this arrhythmia.

Digitalis & (Digoxim)

* Digitalis has cardiac parasympathoministic action _ oc It is sometimes useful in the ttt of rapid atrial or AV modal arrhythmia.

. parasympatho minetic one as Chel treto properties Il fles tree

* In Case of atrial flutter or fibrillation - digitalis + AV conduction - so protect the ventricles from excessive high rates.

These applications of digitalis became less common _____ due to development of Ga+2 channel blockers & adenosine as artiarrhythmic drugs

· Care channel blockers live out Til edenosine le -

8/12 - 5:30 am.

0.00 Cupli aprili +

م كن فامِل معمنه و أمان لد البقيل ونت طمِنا ال مسمم

4 كن تعني اخا عدلنا الله علينا مع فاقبل اللم تداكروا بعل م ورننا محانا كلنا

+ لو عنين اى حادج في اى عام رج اوى اى ادراء ه ه ه تحالوا قولولنا عام

At last 000 PLz Pray 4 us a lot.)
we really need it

God bless u all

Urs: Dr/P.S. Dr/ K.A.